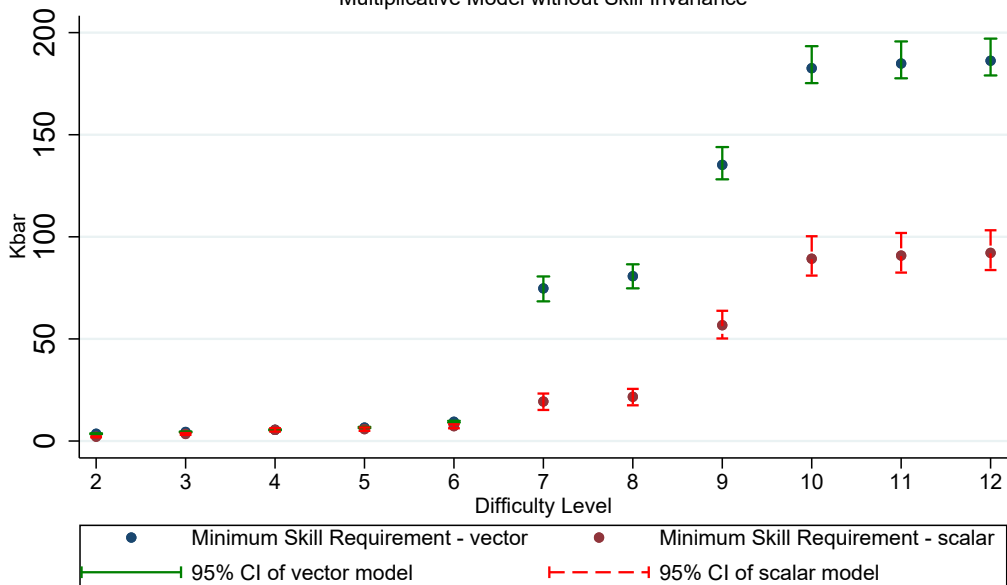


Minimum Latent Cognitive Skills Requirement by Level

Multiplicative Model without Skill Invariance



Note: The confidence interval is based on 1,000 iteration bootstrap.

The Value at Level 13 is dropped in this figure due to the extreme variance in the estimation.

The value at Level 1 normalized to one.